



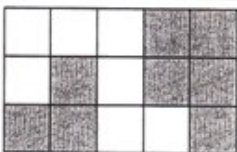




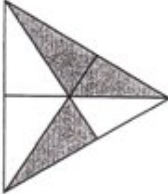
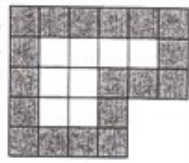
What are Fractions?

A fraction is part of a whole. For example if you cut a cake into 8 pieces and eat 3 pieces you eat $\frac{3}{8}$ of the cake.

See if you can work these fractions out.

1. If you have 20 lollies in a bag and eat 7 of them you eat ____ of them.
2. If there are 14 pies on a tray and you eat 2 of them you have eaten ____ of the pies.
3. If you eat $\frac{8}{15}$ of a pizza you have cut a pizza into ____ pieces and eaten ____ parts. When you have finished $\frac{7}{15}$ of the pizza will still be there.
4. If you eat $\frac{11}{24}$ of a cake you have cut it into ____ pieces and eaten ____ parts. When you have finished ____ of the cake will still be there.

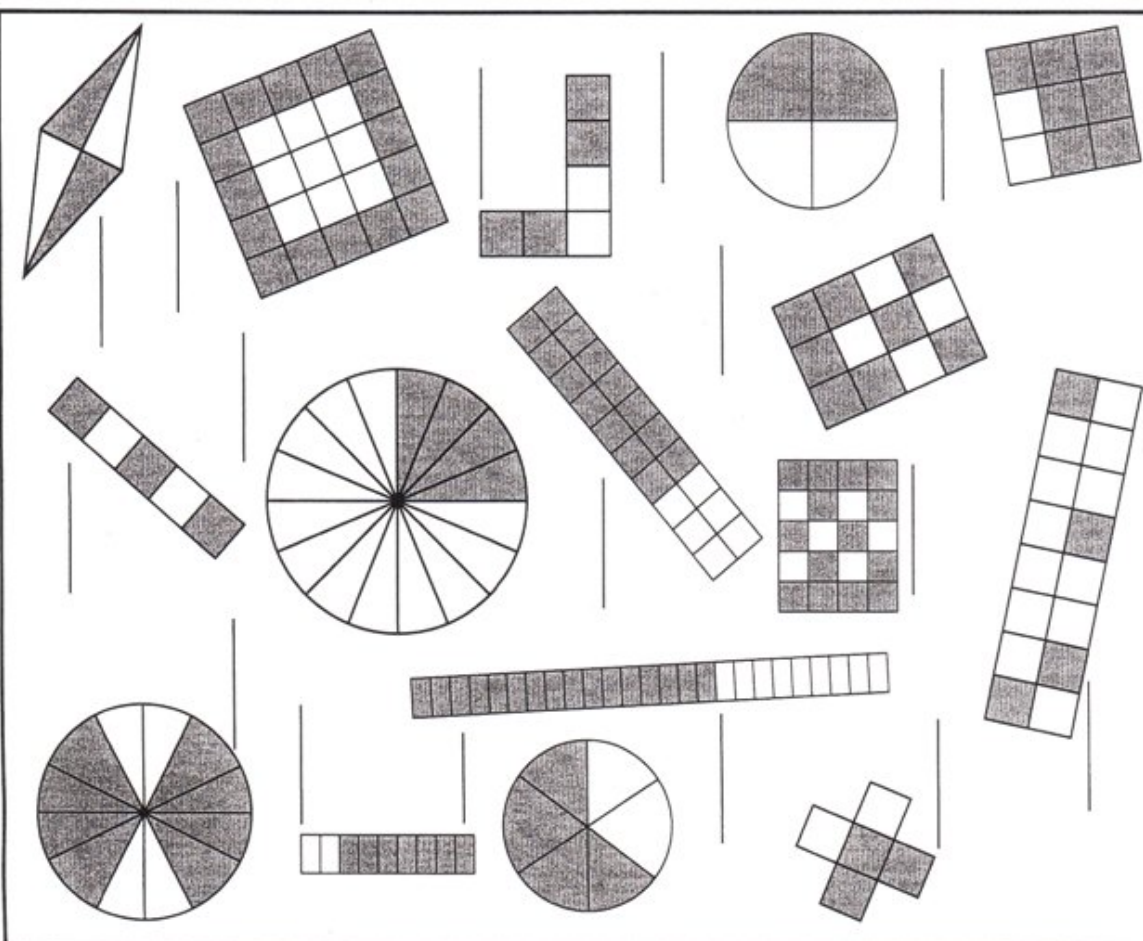
Next to the shapes below write down the fraction that has been shaded in and the fraction remaining.

 Fraction shaded _____ Fraction remaining _____	 Fraction shaded _____ Fraction remaining _____	 Fraction shaded _____ Fraction remaining _____
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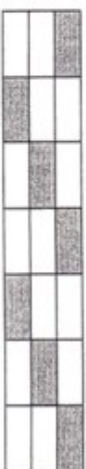
Identifying Fractions

There are 16 objects below. Work out the fraction of each object that has been shaded. If your answers are correct there should be 8 pairs of identical fractions.

Can you draw lines that link these identical fractions?

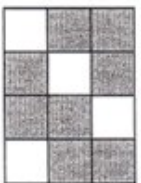


Finding Fractions by Shading



It is easy to find a fraction of many numbers.
Find $\frac{1}{3}$ of 21 by shading in 1 out of every 3 parts and counting them. The answer is 7.

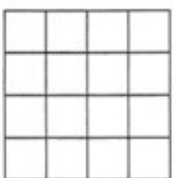
EXAMPLE



Shade 2 out of every 3 squares
to find $\frac{2}{3}$ of 12

$$= 8$$

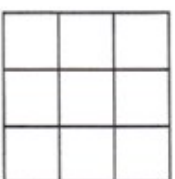
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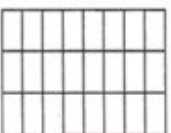
$$=$$

8.



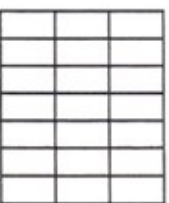
Find $\frac{2}{3}$ of 9 by shading.

1.



Find $\frac{5}{12}$ of 24 by shading.

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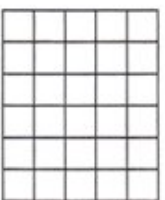
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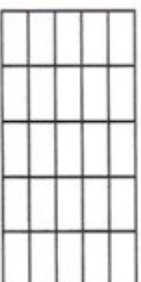
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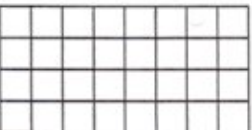
Find $\frac{5}{6}$ of 30 by shading.

9.



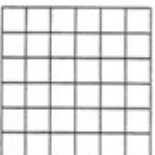
Find $\frac{2}{5}$ of 25 by shading.

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Find $\frac{3}{4}$ of 32 by
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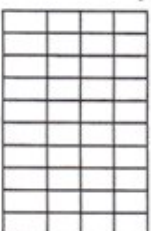
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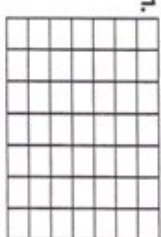
How many
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7.



You win $\frac{4}{5}$ of \$40! How much
is that?

11.



You sell $\frac{2}{7}$ of 49 concert tickets.
How many tickets is that?

Finding a Fraction of a Number

$\frac{1}{4}$ of 64 means 64 divided into 4 equal amounts with one of these parts being 16.

$$\frac{16}{16}$$

$$4 \overline{)64} \text{ (or } 64 \div 4 = 16)$$

$$\frac{2}{4} \text{ will be } 2 \times 16 = 32$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \text{ will be } 3 \times 16 = 48$$

See if you can find the required fractions below.

1.

$$\frac{1}{5} \text{ of } 25 =$$

$$\frac{2}{5} \text{ of } 25 =$$

$$\frac{3}{5} \text{ of } 25 =$$

$$\frac{4}{5} \text{ of } 25 =$$

$$\frac{5}{5} \text{ of } 25 =$$

2.

$$\frac{1}{6} \text{ of } 42 =$$

$$\frac{2}{6} \text{ of } 42 =$$

$$\frac{3}{6} \text{ of } 42 =$$

$$\frac{4}{6} \text{ of } 42 =$$

$$\frac{5}{6} \text{ of } 42 =$$

$$\frac{6}{6} \text{ of } 42 =$$

3.

$$\frac{1}{4} \text{ of } 60 =$$

$$\frac{2}{4} \text{ of } 60 =$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \text{ of } 60 =$$

$$\frac{4}{4} \text{ of } 60 =$$

4.

$$\frac{1}{3} \text{ of } 21 =$$

$$\frac{2}{3} \text{ of } 21 =$$

$$\frac{3}{3} \text{ of } 21 =$$

5.

$$\frac{1}{7} \text{ of } 28 =$$

$$\frac{2}{7} \text{ of } 28 =$$

$$\frac{3}{7} \text{ of } 28 =$$

$$\frac{4}{7} \text{ of } 28 =$$

$$\frac{5}{7} \text{ of } 28 =$$

$$\frac{6}{7} \text{ of } 28 =$$

6.

$$\frac{1}{5} \text{ of } 45 =$$

$$\frac{2}{5} \text{ of } 45 =$$

$$\frac{3}{5} \text{ of } 45 =$$

$$\frac{4}{5} \text{ of } 45 =$$

$$\frac{5}{5} \text{ of } 45 =$$

7.

$$\frac{1}{6} \text{ of } 36 =$$

$$\frac{2}{6} \text{ of } 36 =$$

$$\frac{3}{6} \text{ of } 36 =$$

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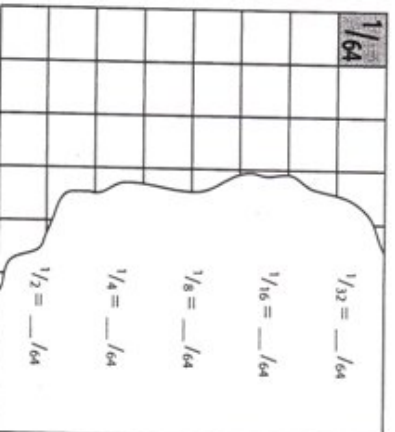
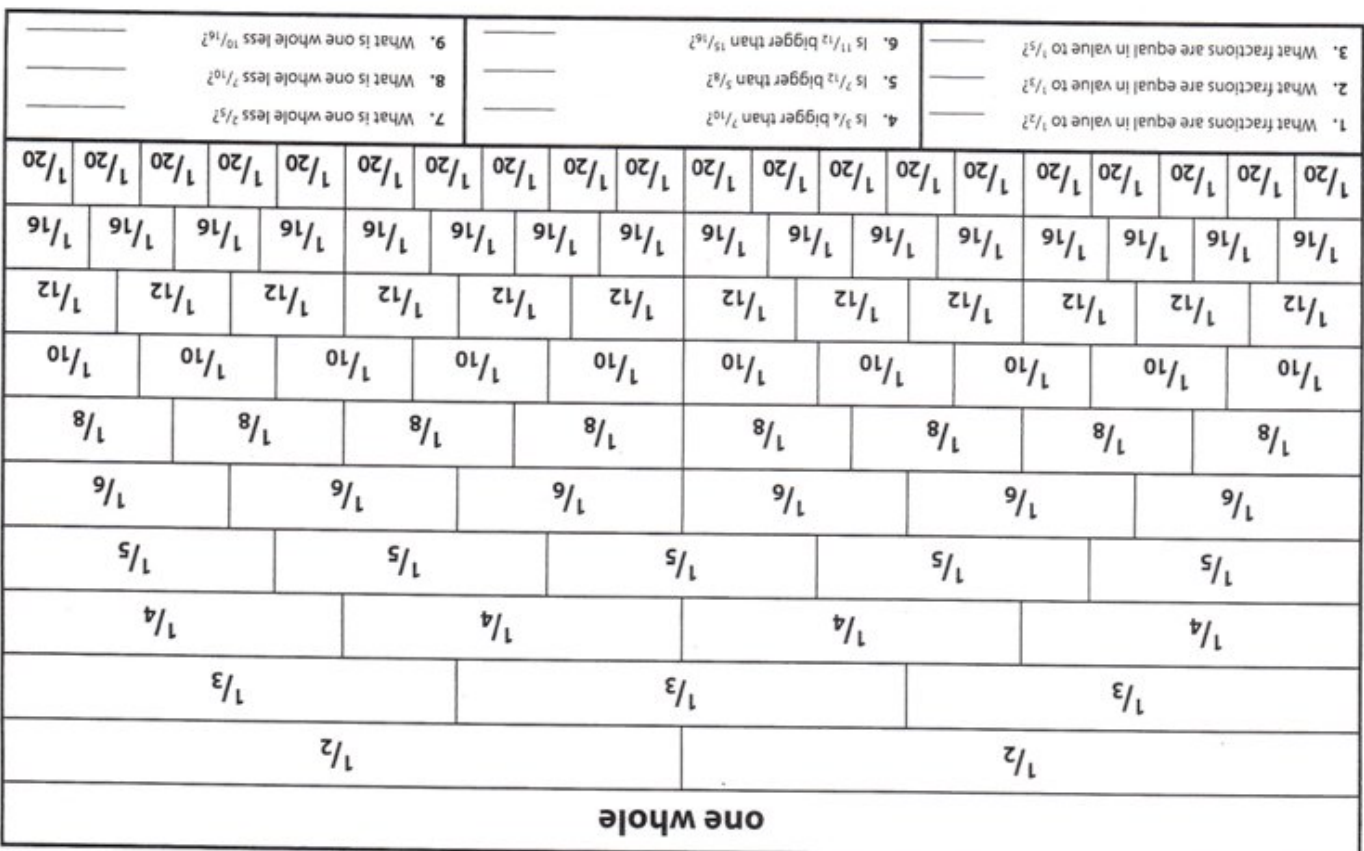
8.

$$\frac{1}{4} \text{ of } 40 =$$

$$\frac{2}{4} \text{ of } 40 =$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \text{ of } 40 =$$


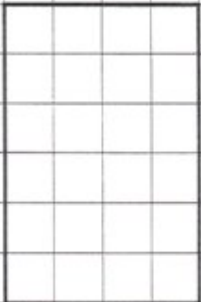
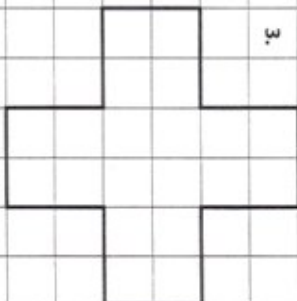

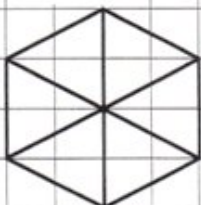
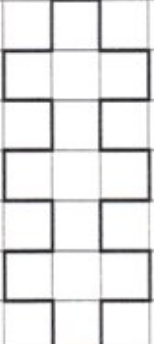

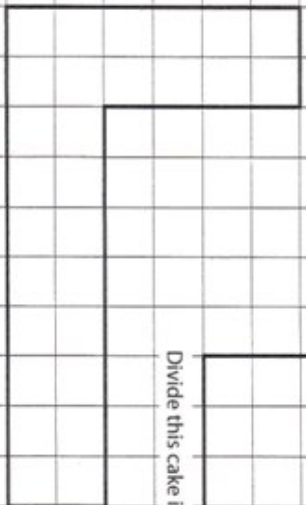
$$\frac{4}{4} \text{ of } 40 =$$


$$3/4 = \frac{\quad}{8} = \frac{\quad}{16} = \frac{\quad}{32} = \frac{\quad}{64}$$


Finding Equivalent Fractions 2


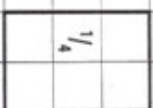
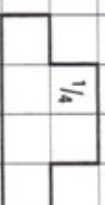
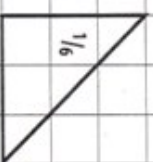

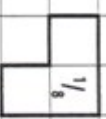
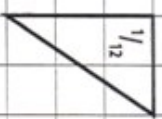
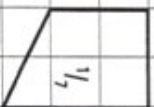
Cake Fractions

Imagine all the shapes below are interesting cakes! How would you cut them up to give the required fraction? The number on the bottom is the number of pieces a cake is cut into and the top number of the fraction is the number of pieces you want!

1.	2.	3.
		
Divide the cake into 4 and shade $\frac{3}{4}$	Shade in $\frac{1}{6}$ of this cake	Divide the cake into 5 and shade $\frac{2}{5}$
4.	5.	
		
Shade in $\frac{11}{20}$ of this cake	Shade in $\frac{5}{6}$ of this cake	
6.	7.	
		
Shade in $\frac{8}{13}$ of this cake	Divide this cake into 4 and shade in $\frac{1}{4}$	
8.		
		
	Divide the cake into 7 equal pieces and then shade in $\frac{5}{7}$	

Fraction Shapes

The shapes below are only a fraction of their full shape. Can you complete the shape? There may be more than one way of doing it!

		
$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	
		
$\frac{1}{4}$		
		
$\frac{1}{6}$	$\frac{1}{16}$	
		
$\frac{1}{8}$		
		
$\frac{1}{12}$		
		
$\frac{1}{7}$		

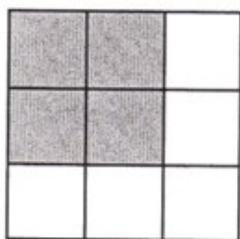
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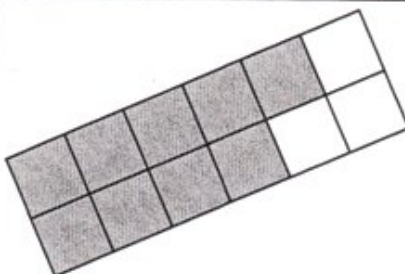
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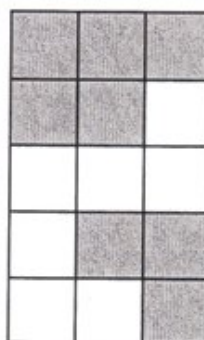
Fraction shaded _____

Fraction remaining _____



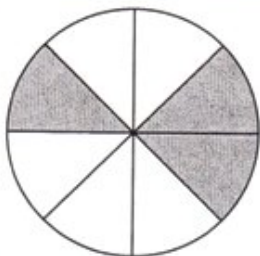
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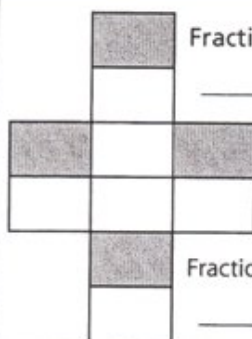
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Fraction remaining



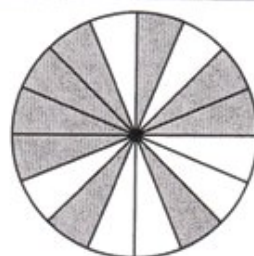
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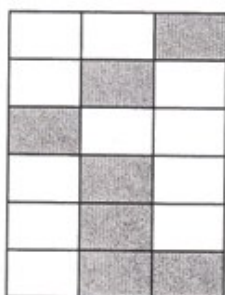
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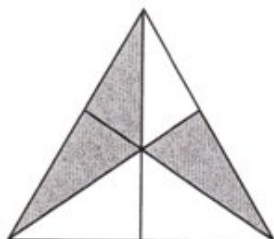
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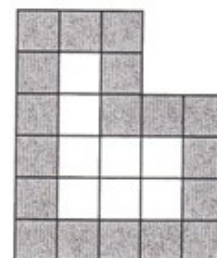
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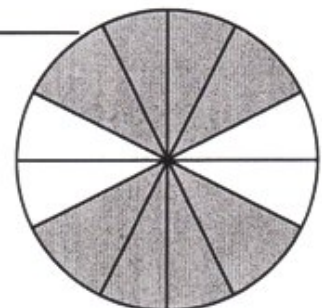
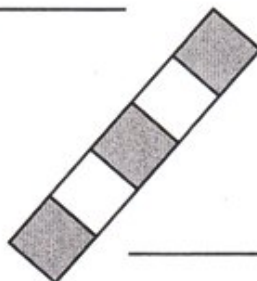
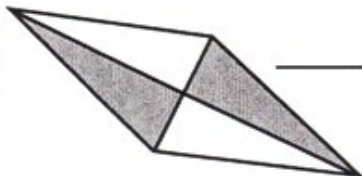
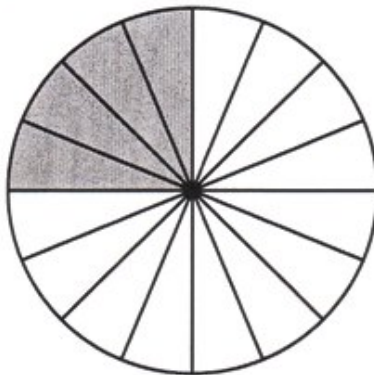
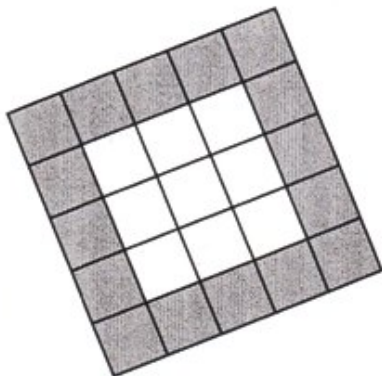
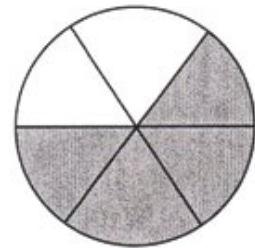
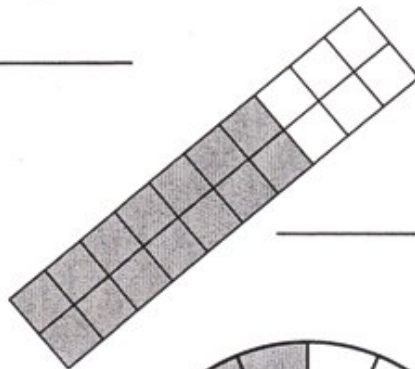
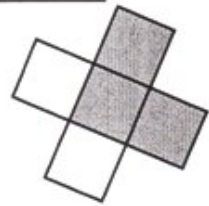
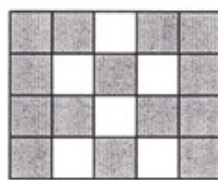
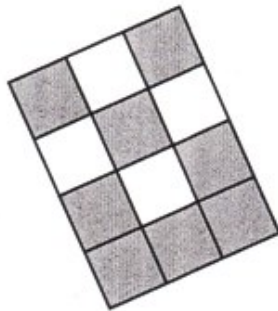
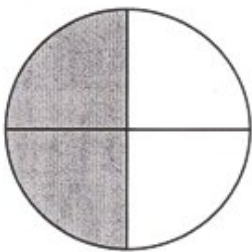
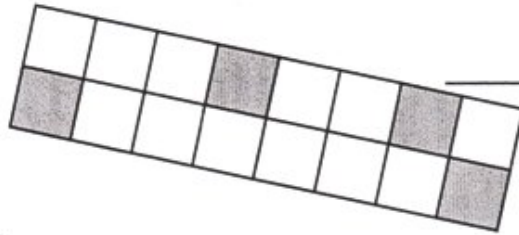
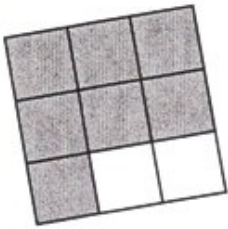
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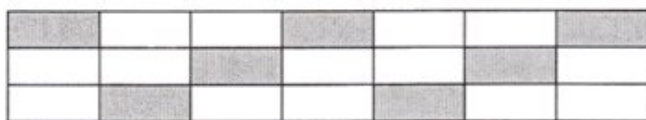
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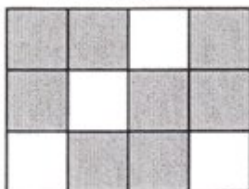


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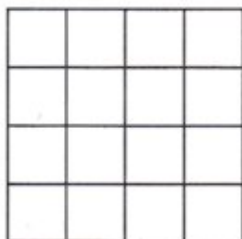
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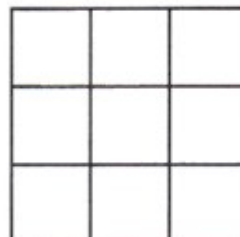
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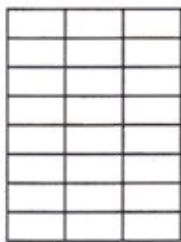
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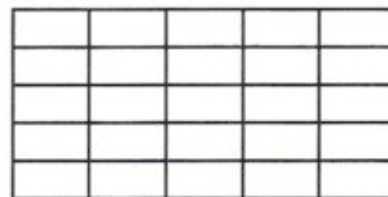
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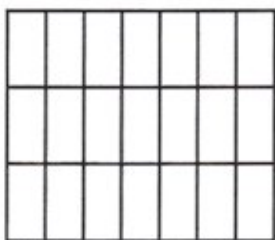
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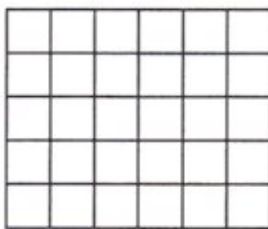
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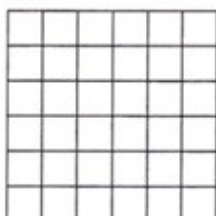
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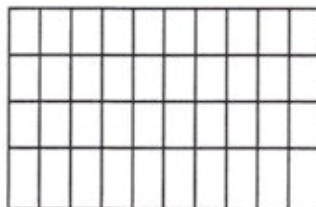
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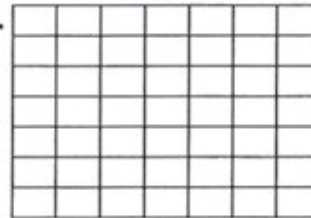
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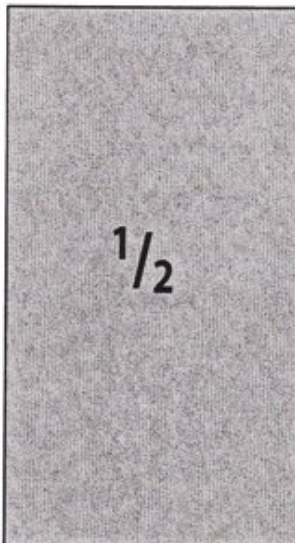
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- $\frac{3}{4}$ will be $3 \times 16 = 48$


See if you can find the required fractions below.

1.	$\frac{1}{5}$ of 25 = ____	$\frac{2}{5}$ of 25 = ____	$\frac{3}{5}$ of 25 = ____	$\frac{4}{5}$ of 25 = ____	$\frac{5}{5}$ of 25 = ____		
2.	$\frac{1}{6}$ of 42 = ____	$\frac{2}{6}$ of 42 = ____	$\frac{3}{6}$ of 42 = ____	$\frac{4}{6}$ of 42 = ____	$\frac{5}{6}$ of 42 = ____	$\frac{6}{6}$ of 42 = ____	
3.	$\frac{1}{4}$ of 60 = ____	$\frac{2}{4}$ of 60 = ____	$\frac{3}{4}$ of 60 = ____	$\frac{4}{4}$ of 60 = ____			
4.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 21 = ____	$\frac{2}{3}$ of 21 = ____	$\frac{3}{3}$ of 21 = ____				
5.	$\frac{1}{7}$ of 28 = ____	$\frac{2}{7}$ of 28 = ____	$\frac{3}{7}$ of 28 = ____	$\frac{4}{7}$ of 28 = ____	$\frac{5}{7}$ of 28 = ____	$\frac{6}{7}$ of 28 = ____	$\frac{7}{7}$ of 28 = ____
6.	$\frac{1}{5}$ of 45 = ____	$\frac{2}{5}$ of 45 = ____	$\frac{3}{5}$ of 45 = ____	$\frac{4}{5}$ of 45 = ____	$\frac{5}{5}$ of 45 = ____		
7.	$\frac{1}{6}$ of 36 = ____	$\frac{2}{6}$ of 36 = ____	$\frac{3}{6}$ of 36 = ____	$\frac{4}{6}$ of 36 = ____	$\frac{5}{6}$ of 36 = ____	$\frac{6}{6}$ of 36 = ____	
8.	$\frac{1}{4}$ of 40 = ____	$\frac{2}{4}$ of 40 = ____	$\frac{3}{4}$ of 40 = ____	$\frac{4}{4}$ of 40 = ____			

Finding Equivalent Fractions 1



How many $\frac{1}{2}$'s equal one whole?

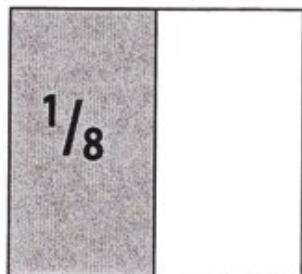


How many $\frac{1}{4}$'s equal a half?

$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{\quad}{4}$

How many $\frac{1}{4}$'s equal one whole?

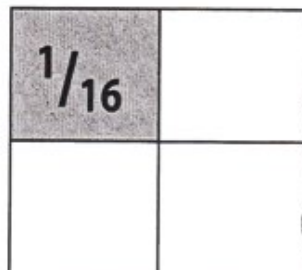
$\frac{\quad}{4} = \text{one whole}$



How many $\frac{1}{8}$'s equal $\frac{1}{4}$?

$\frac{1}{4} = \frac{\quad}{8}$

$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{\quad}{8}$

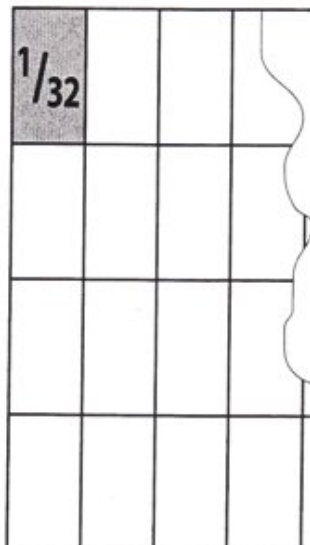


$\frac{1}{8} = \frac{\quad}{16}$

$\frac{1}{4} = \frac{\quad}{16}$

$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{\quad}{16}$

$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{\quad}{16}$



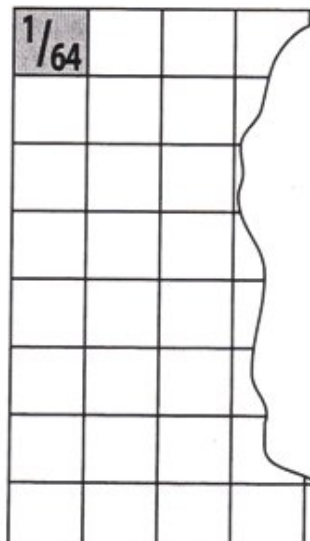
$\frac{1}{16} = \frac{\quad}{32}$

$\frac{1}{8} = \frac{\quad}{32}$

$\frac{1}{4} = \frac{\quad}{32}$

$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{\quad}{32}$

$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{\quad}{32}$



$\frac{1}{32} = \frac{\quad}{64}$

$\frac{1}{16} = \frac{\quad}{64}$

$\frac{1}{8} = \frac{\quad}{64}$

$\frac{1}{4} = \frac{\quad}{64}$

$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{\quad}{64}$

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{\quad}{4} = \frac{\quad}{8} = \frac{\quad}{16} = \frac{\quad}{32} = \frac{\quad}{64}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{\quad}{8} = \frac{\quad}{16} = \frac{\quad}{32} = \frac{\quad}{64}$$

Finding Equivalent Fractions 2

one whole																				
$\frac{1}{2}$										$\frac{1}{2}$										
$\frac{1}{3}$					$\frac{1}{3}$					$\frac{1}{3}$					$\frac{1}{3}$					
$\frac{1}{4}$				$\frac{1}{4}$				$\frac{1}{4}$				$\frac{1}{4}$				$\frac{1}{4}$				
$\frac{1}{5}$					$\frac{1}{5}$					$\frac{1}{5}$					$\frac{1}{5}$					
$\frac{1}{6}$				$\frac{1}{6}$				$\frac{1}{6}$				$\frac{1}{6}$				$\frac{1}{6}$				
$\frac{1}{8}$				$\frac{1}{8}$				$\frac{1}{8}$				$\frac{1}{8}$				$\frac{1}{8}$				
$\frac{1}{10}$			$\frac{1}{10}$			$\frac{1}{10}$			$\frac{1}{10}$			$\frac{1}{10}$			$\frac{1}{10}$			$\frac{1}{10}$		
$\frac{1}{12}$			$\frac{1}{12}$			$\frac{1}{12}$			$\frac{1}{12}$			$\frac{1}{12}$			$\frac{1}{12}$			$\frac{1}{12}$		
$\frac{1}{16}$		$\frac{1}{16}$		$\frac{1}{16}$		$\frac{1}{16}$		$\frac{1}{16}$		$\frac{1}{16}$		$\frac{1}{16}$		$\frac{1}{16}$		$\frac{1}{16}$		$\frac{1}{16}$		
$\frac{1}{20}$		$\frac{1}{20}$		$\frac{1}{20}$		$\frac{1}{20}$		$\frac{1}{20}$		$\frac{1}{20}$		$\frac{1}{20}$		$\frac{1}{20}$		$\frac{1}{20}$		$\frac{1}{20}$		
1. What fractions are equal in value to $\frac{1}{2}$? _____										4. Is $\frac{3}{4}$ bigger than $\frac{7}{10}$? _____										
2. What fractions are equal in value to $\frac{1}{3}$? _____										5. Is $\frac{7}{12}$ bigger than $\frac{5}{8}$? _____										
3. What fractions are equal in value to $\frac{1}{5}$? _____										6. Is $\frac{11}{12}$ bigger than $\frac{15}{16}$? _____										
7. What is one whole less $\frac{2}{5}$? _____										9. What is one whole less $\frac{10}{16}$? _____										
8. What is one whole less $\frac{7}{10}$? _____																				

- What fractions are equal in value to $\frac{1}{2}$? _____
- What fractions are equal in value to $\frac{1}{3}$? _____
- What fractions are equal in value to $\frac{1}{5}$? _____
- Is $\frac{3}{4}$ bigger than $\frac{7}{10}$? _____
- Is $\frac{7}{12}$ bigger than $\frac{5}{8}$? _____
- Is $\frac{11}{12}$ bigger than $\frac{15}{16}$? _____
- What is one whole less $\frac{2}{5}$? _____
- What is one whole less $\frac{7}{10}$? _____
- What is one whole less $\frac{10}{16}$? _____